



SECTION A
SEX, MARRIAGE AND FAMILY

1. a) To what extent is prostitution an economic factor. (12marks)

- Prostitution is the offering of one's body sexually in return for money or other favours.

To a smaller extent,

- The high cost of Living.
- High rate of unemployment.
- Retrenchment of workers from their jobs.
- The current urban restructuring that have seen people with small business evicted.
- Luxurious life style especially town dwellers.
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However to a large extent, there are other factors;

- Increased permissiveness in society.
- Moral degeneration.
- Divorce and marriage break ups.
- Inadequate sexual satisfaction among marriage partners.
- Spirit of revenge, especially ladies.
- High sex libido.
- Influence of western culture.
- Laxity of the law.
- Greed for material wealth.
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b) Explain the ways in which the bible can help to address the misuse of sex.

(12marks)

- Sexual differences are made for complementarity.
- Sex is a special gift from God and man should find comfort in it.
- God blessed sex. Gen 1:28
- Christianity maintains that sex is holy and should never be misused.
- A Christian's body is a temple of the Holy Spirit therefore should be kept holy.
- Sex should be done between married couples only.
- Incest is a sin
- The bible calls for faithfulness among married couples
- Any man who sleeps with a girl and finds her virgin should pay dowry to parents.
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2. a) Account for the problems adolescents face due to lack of knowledge and skills about their growth changes. (12marks)

b) Suggest ways how Christian parents can assist adolescents live with such changes. (13marks)

Definition – Adolescence is the stage between childhood and Adulthood

- Effect of single parenthood due to marriage break up.
- Harsh parents who ignore views of their children
- Effect of poor influence
- Irresponsible parenthood
- Inadequate guided sat education
- Influence of pornographic literature.
- Environmental factors.
- Effect of generational gap.
- Formal education.
- Bad examples from elders.
- Influence of mass media.
- Permissiveness.
- Modern science and Technology.
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b) Christian parents should give guidance and counseling to adolescents.

- Christian parents should pray for them
- They should extend love to adolescents.
- Should spend enough time with adolescents.
- Send their children to Christian camps, seminars e.t.c
- They should be role models to children.
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- Should encourage children to have good friends.
- Need to send the adolescents to relatives.
- Need to help identify good friends for their children.
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3. a) Explain the causes of marriage stability in African Traditional Society.

- Marriage is a situation where a man and a woman decide stay together as a husband and wife mainly for the production of children.
- Sexual education was imparted to people in marriage.
- Girls were married when they ere still virgin and had no chance to compare their sexual partners.
- Marriage was a step for one to be an adult.
- Polygamy was accepted for men with sexual lust.
- Marriage was mainly from one's choice.
- Parents were involved in identifying marriage partner.
- Marriage was an affair of two families of the girl and the boy.
- Divorce was rare and accepted in only serious cases.
- Marriage was compulsory for every adult Africa.
- Marriage partners were always put in the hands of the elders to monitor their marriage.
- Marriage was a community affair.
- Married people got blessings from the parents and ancestors.
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b) What is the solution to the likely problems of marriage instability?

- Married people should share everything without denial.
- Need for openness to each other on marriage.
- Always pray by the married partners.
- Being faithful to each other in marriage.
- Need to have patience by the married.
- Have guidance and counseling among the married people.
- Work hard to have the basic needs of life.
- Turn a deaf ear to rumours and welcome positive information in marriage.
- Have sexual intercourse regularly by the married partners.
- There should be forgiveness in marriage.
- Pay bride price as may be required by the Christian.
- People should take the individual choice of the married partners.
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4. a) Discuss the advantages of the African family system. (12marks)

The African family system is the extended family which includes the father, mother, children, relatives, the unborn and the living dead.

- It ensured a lasting marriage through its role in the initial selection of a partner.
- There as security for all members
- The question of unemployment did not arise twice, everybody was a worker.
- Divorce was highly discouraged.
- There existed a high degree of discipline because it was a concern of every body.
- There existed cooperation among family members.
- There was always some one to assist another member especially in hard times.
- It survived on good relationship with the neighbours.
- It was characterized of having many children.
- Choosing of a marriage partner was by parents.
- The inheritance of property was to the boy child basically.
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b) Examine the Christian teaching on family.

(13marks)

- Family was instituted by God. (Gen 1:28, Gen 2:18)
- There should be fulfillment of the obligation by the parents.
- Family members should pray together
- The father is the head of the family
- Children are a gift and blessing from God.
- Both parents are necessary for the normal upbringing of children (Deut 6:1-4)
- Parents have to respect the freedom and independence of their children.
- Children have an obligation to respect their parents. Ex 20:12, Eph 6:1-3, Colossians 3: 20-21
- There should be love and forgiveness. Lk 15:11-32
- Parents should provide their family members especially for the head of the family.
- Faithfulness and trust among family members
- Christianity encourages living in an extended family.

CT 09
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5. a) Examine the contents of the medical ethics.

- Ethics is a code of conduct outlining the acceptable and unacceptable behavior patterns which all members of society must adhere to.
- They must preserve human life at all costs.
- Ensure confidentiality and secrecy about their patients.
- No conducting an operation that is life threatening without permission from the next of kin.
- Ensure punctuality in terms of emergency.
- Have proper knowledge of medicine for particular diseases.
- Treat the proper diagnosis of the patient.
- Must have a kind and loving attitude towards their patients.
- Must not have sexual relationships with their patients
- Must not help their patients to carry out abortions.
- Must not carry out euthanasia
- Must not be in emotional control all the time.
- Should not carry out scientific experiments on their patients.
- Must provide guidance and counseling to their patients.
- In case of defeat, they should always make references.

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b) Why have the medics deviated from their professional ethics?

- Low payments given to them.
- Too much love for money.
- Inadequate equipments to use.
- Occurrence of high risk diseases like Ebola.
- Political instabilities in certain areas.
- Failure to get a relative to endorse an operation.
- Fake documents from false institutions.
- Permissiveness.
- Laziness.
- High levels of sexual immorality.
- Poor motivation from the government.
- Poor working conditions.
- Alcoholism.
- High inflation.
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6. a) Examine the Marxist View of work

(13marks)

Marxist is a belief in the teaching of Karl Max, a German Jew born in 1818.

He wanted to help the suffering labourers and was disappointed with the Church for his lack of concern.

Thus;

- Marx interprets human life in economic terms.
- He does not believe in the validity of religious, he refers to it as the Opium of the floor.
- He fore sees a society where liberated man can make full use of his potentials and develop all his talents when put to full use
- He teaches that man is being crippled by the capitalistic system of wage labour.
- The capitalistic system of competition creates enmity between manual fellow man.
- The employers become alienated from their employees and the two appear enemies.
- He says, employers regard their workers as labour units.
- That the wage labour is completely robbed his surplus energy.
- That the basic cause of human suffering is defective production.
- The community is more important than the individual.
- The lower class must take up their arms and fight their oppressors.
- Man should focus on the service of his community.
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- b)
- It sets a good attitude towards work.
 - It is comparable to St.Paul's teaching in the letter to Thessalonians (2Th 3:10)
 - Christian teaching demands that people should share what they have Mtt 25.
 - Marxist view of a new society and a new man is identified with the Christian vision. Jesus is the seed of the great things to come, the transformation of the whole society.
 - Christians should identify with the oppressed and exploited MH 28:40
 - Christians should their best to undo the wrong things in society (IS 58:6-10)
 - Private property is not an absolute right. Christians encourage people to desist from materialism.
 - In spite of our uniqueness, everyone should receive equal opportunities e.g. in employment.
 - Christians have to stand firmly against unjust conditions.
 - Christians are called upon to be community minded to avoid selfishness
 - Marx is against the same as Christian teaching and virtues.
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7. a) **Discuss the importance of Alcohol in African Traditional Society.**

- It was served as a special drink to the guests.
- It was used as part of sacrifices offered to the ancestors.
- It formed part of the bride wealth.
- It was used for spending leisure through bear partying.
- It was used to console and extend condolence to the bereaved family.
- It was used to extend unity and friendship.
- It was used in medicine to treat certain diseases like malaria.
- It reconciled people in case of misunderstanding.
- It was used to re-unite a divorced man and woman.
- It was used and taken during community work.
- It was used as a gift given to the king whenever he had given a courtesy visit.
- It was used as tribal identity.
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b) Examine the Biblical teaching about Alcohol.

- Wine is seen as gift from God Gen 27.
- Wine is a source of happiness ECC 9:7.
- Jesus turned water into wine for people to be happy.
- Paul recommended Alcohol to Timothy for medical health Tim 2:23
- Wine is used to symbolize the blood of Jesus.
- The Israelites had to pay tax in form of wine to the Emperor Nel 5:18
- It was used to heal a man who was attacked by robbers Lk 10:34.
- Drunkenness is shameful Gen 8:25 Noah.
- Alcohol causes disgrace to those who drink it Gen 18:28.
- It causes sexual immorality Gen 19:30-39)
- Proverbs 20:1, Alcohol is described as a mouser. It makes one lond and foolish.
- Jesus condemned darkness and said there are no places for such people in God's kingdom.
- Paul warned the Christians in emphasis to stop drinking.
- Hosea says Alcohol makes one not to think properly.
- A body of a Christian is the temple of the Holy Spirit so it should be kept holy.
- All foods that make one backslide should not be taken by a Christian.
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8. To what extent is money a root cause of evil in society today? (12marks)

- To a small extent.
- Some are killing to get money.
- Sale of expired and fake goods.
- Engage in misuse of sex like prostitution.
- Corruption and bribery
- Smuggling in society.
- Exploitation of others.
- Telling lies to get money
- Witch craft practices.
- Child sacrifices
- Human trafficking
- Black mailing
- Forgery
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However, to a large extent money is good,

- It's used to get basic necessities
- Used to exploit natural resources
- Used to expand the kingdom of God
- Used to trade
- Help the poor
- Used to pay workers
- Used to carryout research
- Used to pay taxes for better services
- Used to provide security
- Used as a medium of exchange
- Used to set up infrastructure
- Used to expand God's kingdom
- Preaching the gospel.
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PS 10
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9. a) Analyse the features of a peaceful society.

(12marks)

- Peace is a state of freedom from any wars or civil disorders
- It embraces rest, quietness and calmness
- There should be harmony of the soul, mind and body
- Absence of hunger and famine.
- Free from oppression
- People should be literate and knowledgeable.
- Availability of employment opportunities
- Having hope in whatever one does.
- The church and state should be in harmony
- Even distribution of resources
- Tolerance of one another
- Fulfillment of civic duties.
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b) Discuss the ways a Christian can contribute to security of his country. (13marks)

A Christian can pray for his country.

- He can decide to join the army saving peoples' lives and property
- By being exemplary in society, others will copy him hence promoting peace and security.
- Through peace talks/ reconciliation of conflicting parties.
- Through supporting the government and military programmes.
- Through encouraging others who want to join the army to do so.
- Through attending security and local council meetings
- Through attending politicization courses e.g. chakamchaka
- Through involving in mass media talks e.g Radio talk shows
- Through exposing insecurity of any form
- Through resisting government policies that violate peoples' human rights.
- Through emphasizing agape love.
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10. a) Examine the ways in which Justice was maintained in African Traditional Society. (12marks)

- Justice is the fair treatment of others regardless of sex, tribe e.t.c
- Through local leaders
- It was for social harmony
- Respected individuals human rights
- There was team worker and co-operation
- The king was the supreme Judge
- Reconciliation was encouraged
- Compensation would be made when need arose
- Anti social members would be expelled from society.
- A fair judgment was always administered
- Performed rituals incase of grave offence.
- Judgment at times was in consultation to the gods.
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b) Explain the Biblical teaching on Justice. (13marks)

- The Bible encourages punishment to naughty children for example, “spare the rod and spoil the child”.
- Everyone has a right to be treated with respect (Deut 15:12-18)
- People have a right to property Ex. (21:1-15)
- One who does his work well deserves a reward (Lev19:13)
- Jesus stressed the aspects of reconciliation MH 5:23-24.
- Jesus encourages us to love our enemies
- The New Testament forbids impartiality in judgment.
- We should have a great feeling of confession for others
- Jesus taught that we should be judged the same way we judge others. (Mtt. 19:14, Lk 10:39)
- Jesus teaches that man should never be corrupt by small pleasures. (Mtt 20:20)
- Christian are asked never to take law into their hands because he who kills by the sword dies by the sword (MH 26:52)
- Christians should foster a spirit of brotherhood.
- Jesus teaches to give to Ceasar what belongs to Ceasar and to God what belongs to God.
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11. a) Comment on the effects of imprisonment on criminals in Uganda today (12marks)

b) As a Christian, what advice would you give to the prison management to avoid thenegative effects on imprisoned criminals. (13marks)

Positive

- Imprisonment is the keeping of a criminal in prison for a stated period.
- It makes some criminals reform.
- It discourages other members from committing crime.
- Helps to controlimmorality.
- Provides public safety.
- One skill of self sustaining
- Helps to preserve law and order.

Negative.

- Some criminals get diseases and infections
- Some are mistreated by prison wardens
- At times, the punishment is harsh.
- Makes innocent suffer.
- Causes psychological torture.
- Some fail to adjust other punishment
- Some commit suicide.
- Some may revenge.
- Imprisonment may lead to family break down.
- Denial individuals a chance to work and develop.
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- b) -** Should advocate for community imprisonment
- Prisoners be trained skills of self reliance
 - Should provide guidance and counseling.
 - Should train prison wardens on how to handle prisoners.
 - Should endeavor to improve conditions of prisoners.
 - Provide sick prisoners with medical care
 - Speed up judgment to avoid over crowding.
 - Should sensitize the community on crime.
 - Prisoners be grouped according to crime.
 - Should subject prisoners to fines instead of imprisonment.
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CT 09
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12. a) Explain why there is always violation of peoples' rights during elections.

(12marks)

b) What can be the solution to this problem?

(13marks)

- Ethnicity and tribal rivalries.
- Unpopularity of candidates.

- Decampaigning fellow candidates.
- Greed for power.
- Collusion of candidates.
- Fear to lose power.
- Involvement of army into politics.
- Neglect by the law enforcers.
- Lack of enough civic education.
- Toothless electoral commission.
- Electoral appointed by politicians.
- Weakness of the law.
- Corruption.

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- b) - Carryout civic education to voters.
- Discipline the proprietors of violence.
 - Emphasizing unity.
 - Encourage patriotism.
 - Police should provide peace.
 - Set time table to campaign in the politics.
 - Pray for peace.
 - Instill spirit of respect and love for each other.
 - Punish candidates who create violence.
 - Encourage forgiveness.
 - Recreate contradicting parties.

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